## Privacy for IoT TD/TP

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# **TD\_1**:

#### 1.1 Pseudonymization

- 1. Where was **Alice** likely born and what is her most likely marital status?
  - a. Female, 19-25, Saarbrücken, Game of Thrones, single
- 2. Can you also get personal information about **Charlie**?
  - a. Male, 19-25, Saarbrücken, Game of Thrones, single
  - b. Male, 16-18, Trier, Game of Thrones, single
  - c. Male, 19-25, Berlin, Big Bang Theory, single
- 3. Can you also learn some personal information about Bob?
  - a. Male, 12-15, München, Friends!, in relationship

#### 1.2 k-anonymity

- 1. Does the dataset 1 in Figure 1.1 satisfy the k-anonymity? If so, what is the maximum value of k?
  - a. yes, we always have 2 similar records. Max k = 3 (male, GOT, age 19-25)
- 2. Same question for datasets 2
  - a. k-anonimity is not satisfied because all its records are unique (female, Grey'A,19-25)
- 3. Same question for datasets 3
  - b. not satisfied because it contains 1 unique record

# Exercise 1.3:

1. Propose a 3-anonymous version considering the following possible generalizations:

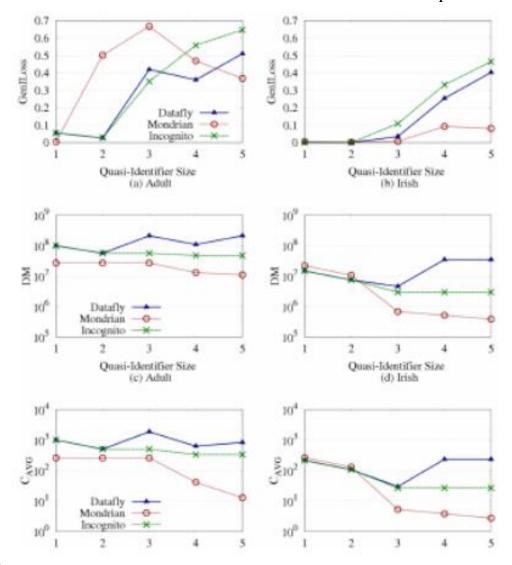
Id	MARITAL STATUS	AGE	ZIP
1	*	[25,29]	3204*
2	*	[20,24]	3202*
3	*	[20,24]	3202*
4	*	[25,29]	3204*
5	*	[25,29]	3204*
6	*	[20,24]	3202*

for any combination of these three attributes there are always 3 identical entries.

- 2. Propose a 3-anonymous version considering Mondrian's algorithm.
- 3. Calculate the values of  $C_{AVG}$

b. 
$$C_{AVG} = (6/2)*(1/3)=1$$
; discernibility =  $3^2 + 3^2 = 18$ 

4. Figure 1.2 compares the usefulness of different k -anonymization methods on two different datasets. What can we conclude from these experiments?



a.

**TP\_1:** 

# === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure
	0.526	0.240	0.540	0.526	0.533
	0.760	0.474	0.750	0.760	0.755
Weighted Avg.	0.678	0.392	0.676	0.678	0.677

### === Confusion Matrix ===

For 02:

# === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure
	0.739	0.362	0.522	0.739	0.612
	0.638	0.261	0.820	0.638	0.718
Weighted Avg.	0.673	0.296	0.716	0.673	0.681

### === Confusion Matrix ===

```
a b <-- classified as
198 70 | a = 1
181 319 | b = 0
```

For 03:

### === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure
	0.571	0.198	0.607	0.571	0.588
	0.802	0.429	0.777	0.802	0.789
Weighted Avg.	0.721	0.348	0.718	0.721	0.719

#### === Confusion Matrix ===

#### For 11 and 15 F-measure is 0.751 and 0.752

#### === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure
	0.616	0.174	0.655	0.616	0.635
	0.826	0.384	0.800	0.826	0.813
Weighted Avg.	0.753	0.311	0.750	0.753	0.751

#### === Confusion Matrix ===

#### === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure
	0.601	0.162	0.665	0.601	0.631
	0.838	0.399	0.797	0.838	0.817
Weighted Avg.	0.755	0.316	0.751	0.755	0.752

#### === Confusion Matrix ===

### **Bayesian Network**

### === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

```
TP Rate FP Rate
                                   Precision Recall
                                                      F-Measure
                 0.608
                          0.184
                                   0.639
                                             0.608
                                                      0.623
                          0.392
                 0.816
                                   0.795
                                             0.816
                                                      0.806
Weighted Avg.
                                             0.743
                 0.743
                          0.319
                                   0.741
                                                      0.742
```

#### === Confusion Matrix ===

```
a b <-- classified as
163 105 | a = 1
92 408 | b = 0
```

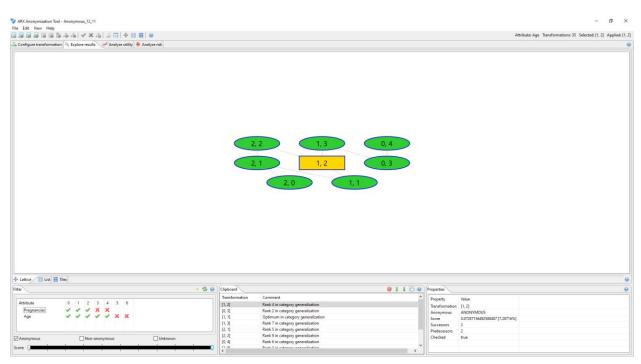


Figure 1 – Generalization lattice

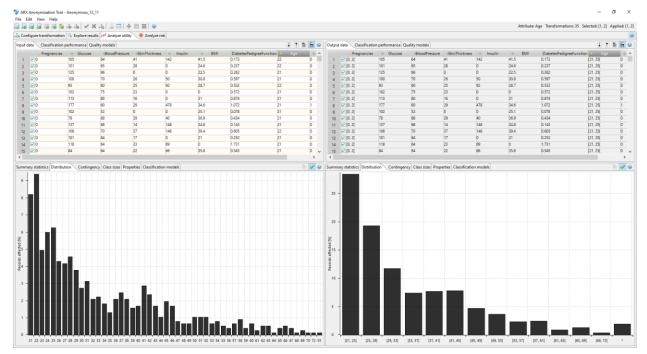


Figure 2 – Age attribute distributions

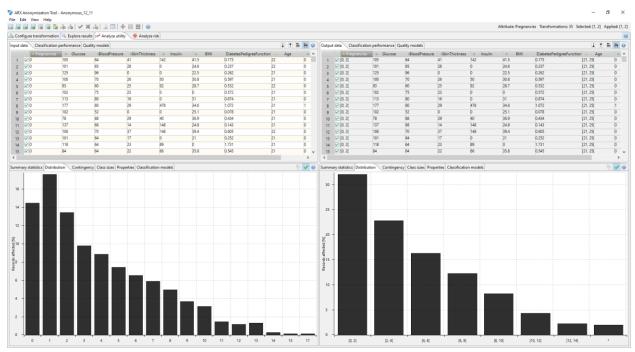


Figure 3 – Pregnancies attribute distributions

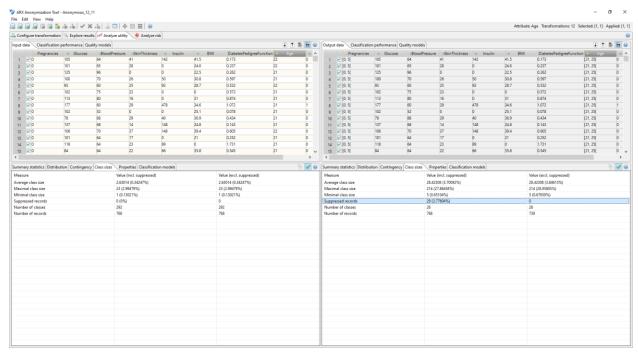


Figure 4 – How much data has been deleted

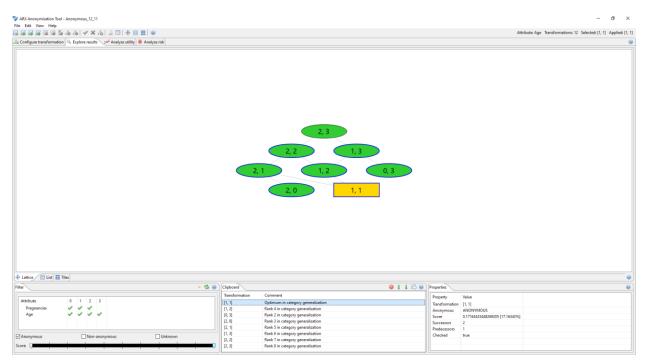


Figure 5 – optimum

**Exercise 1.2.** Using the weka tool, try to learn marital status, using the three classification approaches with the default parameters for J48, Random Forests, and Naive Bayes. What is the maximum score in terms of learning (UMax)?

```
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                                                    67.5888 %
                                            14657
                                                                    32.4112 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
Kappa statistic
Mean absolute error
                                                0.4833
0.1344
Root mean squared error
Relative absolute error
                                                0.2635
                                                71.5163 %
Root relative squared error
Total Number of Instances
                                                85.9672 %
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===
                    TP Rate FP Rate
                                         Precision 0.724
                                                      Recall.
                                                                 F-Measure
                                                                              MCC
                                                                                         ROC Area
                                                                                                     PRC Area
                                                                                                                 Class
                                                       0.679
                                                                 0.701
                                                                               0.566
                                                                                         0.812
                                                                                                      0.699
                                                                                                                   Never-married
                    0.679
                               0.123
                    0.844
                               0.301
                                          0.710
                                                       0.844
                                                                 0.771
                                                                               0.545
                                                                                          0.795
                                                                                                      0.703
                                                                                                                   Married-civ-spouse
                                          0.446
                                                       0.379
                                                                  0.410
                                                                                          0.723
                    0.379
                               0.076
                                                                               0.325
                                                                                                      0.321
                                                                                                                   Divorced
                    0.000
                               0.000
                                          0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                                 0.000
                                                                                -0.002
                                                                                          0.524
                                                                                                      0.016
                                                                                                                   Married-spouse-absent
                                          0.183
                                                                                                                  Married-AF-spouse
                    0.000
                               0.000
                                          0.000
                                                       0.000
                                                                 0.000
                                                                               0.000
                                                                                         0.513
                                                                                                      0.001
                                         0.477
0.646
                    0.360
                               0.011
                                                                  0.410
                                                                                                      0.281
Weighted Avg.
                                                       0.676
                                                                               0.495
                                                                                                      0.608
                    0.676
                               0.191
                                                                 0.655
                                                                                         0.782
 === Confusion Matrix ===
                                                      <-- classified as
                                               g
97
  9917
        3539
                 996
                                                          a = Never-married
b = Married-civ-spouse
                                 22
43
                                              106
250
   992
        2619
                2387
                                                                Divorced
                                 4 28
                                               15
                                                                Married-spouse-absent
   386
          543
                 413
                                               37
                                                                Separated
    15
66
                                                                Married-AF-spouse
                  443
                                              460 i
                                                          g = Widowed
                                             Figure 6 - For J48: Accuracy - 67.5888%
  Correctly Classified Instances
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                                                    62.788
                                                                    37.212
                                                 0.4145
  Kappa statistic
  Mean absolute error
Root mean squared error
                                                 0.129
0.278
  Relative absolute error
                                                68.6466 %
  Root relative squared error
Total Number of Instances
                                                90.6916 %
                                             45222
   === Detailed Accuracy By Class ===
                               FP Rate
                      TP Rate
                                          Precision
                                                       Recall.
                                                                  F-Measure
                                                                              MCC
                                                                                         ROC Area PRC Area
                                                                  0.668
                                                                                                     0.741
                      0.662
                                0.152
                                           0.675
                                                       0.662
                                                                               0.513
                                                                                         0.828
                                                                                                                  Never-married
                      0.780
                                0.305
                                           0.690
                                                       0.780
                                                                  0.732
                                                                               0.474
                                                                                         0.795
                                                                                                     0.730
                                                                                                                  Married-civ-spouse
                      0.295
                                0.085
0.005
                                           0.361
0.023
                                                       0.295
0.009
                                                                  0.325
                                                                               0.229
0.007
                                                                                         0.705
0.614
                                                                                                    0.284
0.019
                      0.009
                                                                  0.013
                                                                                                                  Married-spouse-absent
                      0.050
                                0.015
                                           0.098
                                                       0.050
                                                                  0.067
                                                                               0.049
                                                                                         0.630
                                                                                                     0.055
                                                                                                                  Separated
                                                       0.000
0.286
                                                                 0.000
                                                                                                                  Married-AF-spouse
                                0.014
                                                                                                     0.253
                      0.286
                                           0.371
                                                                               0.309
                                                                                         0.822
                                                                                                                  Widowed
  Weighted Avg.
                      0.628
                                0.204
                                                                  0.613
                                                                               0.429
   === Confusion Matrix ===
                                                      <-- classified as
                                               9
102
                                                           a = Never-married
b = Married-civ-spouse
c = Divorced
     9668
          3543
                  1052
                                 186
    2760 16425
1184 2729
                           89
52
                                 214
188
                                               157
                  1860
                                               282
     163
423
            245
                   102
                                  17
                                                20
57
                                                                Married-spouse-absent
     14
119
                                                                Married-AF-spouse
            328
                   406
                                               365
```

Figure 7 – For Random Forests: Accuracy - 62.778%

TP Rate	Correctly Class Incorrectly Cla Kappa statistic Mean absolute e Root mean squar Relative absolu Root relative s Total Number of	ssified In error ed error ete error quared err Instances	stances	30194 15028 0.47 0.12 0.26 67.25 84.94	64 64 58 %	66.7684 33.2316				
9742 3625 1057 43 34 0 97   a = Never-married 2217 17572 1063 60 24 0 119   b = Married-clv-spouse 1119 2482 2383 24 30 0 259   c = Divorced 160 239 108 17 10 0 18   d = Married-spouse-absent 440 468 415 21 22 0 45   e = Separated 17 10 5 0 0 0 0   f = Married-AF-spouse	Weighted Avg.	TP Rate 0.667 0.835 0.378 0.031 0.016 0.000 0.359 0.668	FP Rate 0.131 0.295 0.080 0.004 0.002 0.000 0.012	Precision 0.709 0.712 0.435 0.094 0.176 0.000 0.460	0.667 0.835 0.378 0.031 0.016 0.000 0.359	0.687 0.768 0.405 0.046 0.029 0.000 0.403	0.545 0.541 0.317 0.047 0.044 0.000 0.391	0.852 0.825 0.766 0.716 0.741 0.633 0.918	0.779 0.763 0.355 0.041 0.094 0.001 0.365	Never-married Married-civ-spouse Divorced Married-spouse-absent Separated Married-AF-spouse
	9742 3625 1057 43 34 0 97   a = Never-married 2217 17572 1063 60 24 0 119   b = Married-civ-spouse 1119 2482 2383 24 30 0 259   c = Divorced 160 239 108 17 10 0 18   d = Married-spouse-absent 440 468 415 21 22 0 45   e = Separated 17 10 5 0 0 0 0   f = Married-AF-spouse									

Figure 8 – For Naive Bayes: Accuracy - 66.7684%